



canadian
ethnic
studies

études
ethniques
au Canada

CANADIAN ETHNIC STUDIES VOL. 55 NO. 2 2023 ÉTUDES ETHNIQUES AU CANADA

VOL. 55 NO. 2 2023

canadian ethnic studies
études ethniques au canada



Editor/Éditeur

SHIBAO GUO 2012-present
 University of Calgary

Editors Emeriti/Directeurs honoraires

LLOYD WONG 2012-2021
 University of Calgary
 LORI WILKINSON 2012
 University of Manitoba
 NATALIA APONIUK 2006-2012
 University of Manitoba

JAMES S. FRIDERES 2003-2006
 University of Calgary

ANTHONY RASPORICH and JAMES FRIDERES 1979-2003
 University of Calgary

HOWARD PALMER 1976-1979
 University of Calgary

ALEXANDER MALYCKY and HOWARD PALMER 1973-1975
 University of Calgary

ALEXANDER MALYCKY 1969-1972
 University of Calgary

Review Editors/Directeurs de recensions

Literature and the Humanities CLARA JOSEPH
 University of Calgary (English)

Social Sciences EVANGELIA TASTSOGLOU
 St. Mary's University (Sociology)

Le Canada francophone ELKE WINTER
 Université d'Ottawa (Sociologie)

Editorial Board/Comité de rédaction

YASMEEN ABU-LABAN University of Alberta (Political Science)
 DENISE HELLY Université du Québec (Institut national de la recherche scientifique)

MICHELINE LABELLE Université du Québec à Montréal (Sociologie)
 JOHN LEHR University of Winnipeg (Geography)
 LORI WILKINSON University of Manitoba (Sociology)

Assistant to the Editor/Adjointe à la rédaction

CLAIRE HUTCHINSON

Copy Editor (French)/Translator/Sectaire de rédaction/traductrice
 AWAH MFOSSI

Canadian Ethnic Studies/Études ethniques au Canada (CES/EEC) is published three times per year by the Canadian Ethnic Studies Association/Société canadienne d'études ethniques (CESA/SCEE).

La revue de la Société canadienne d'études ethniques est publiée trois fois par an.

All correspondence should be addressed to:/La correspondance générale doit être adressée aux :

Canadian Ethnic Studies/Études ethniques au Canada,
 SS 909, Department of Sociology, University of Calgary, 2500 University Dr. NW, Calgary AB, T2N 1N4
 Tel/Tél: (403) 220-7372 Fax/Tél: (403) 282-9298 E-mail/Courriel: ces@ucalgary.ca
 Web Site/Site Web: <https://cesa-scee.ca>

See the last pages and inside back cover for subscription and submission information.

Voir les dernières pages et la troisième de couverture concernant tout renseignement pour vous abonner et soumettre une contribution.

The journal acknowledges with gratitude the assistance of the Faculty of Arts and the Werklund School of Education at the University of Calgary.

La revue tient à remercier les facultés des Arts et celle d'Éducation Werklund de l'Université de Calgary pour les subventions qu'ils ont bien voulu lui accorder.

Cover design: Brent Laycock. Layout: Fine Line Design. Printed in Canada by Premier Printing Ltd.

ISSN. 0008-3496 © Canadian Ethnic Studies/Études ethniques au Canada 2023. All rights reserved.

Canadian Ethnic Studies is an interdisciplinary journal devoted to the study of ethnicity, immigration, inter-group relations, and the history and cultural life of ethnic groups in Canada. Issues also include book and film reviews, opinions, immigrant memoirs, translations of primary sources, an "ethnic voices" section, and an annual index.

Études ethniques au Canada est une revue interdisciplinaire consacrée à l'étude de l'ethnicité, des relations entre groupes et de l'histoire et de la vie culturelle des communautés ethniques au Canada. Tous les numéros comprennent des recensions de livres et de films, des opinions, des mémoires d'immigrants, des traductions de textes originaux, une section « voix ethnique » et, une fois par an, une bibliographie de l'année.

Subscription rates/Frais d'abonnement:

	One year/un an	Outside Canada/hors du Canada
Individual/régulier	\$110.00 CAD	\$120.00 USD
Student/étudiant	\$70.00 CAD	\$80.00 USD
Institution/institution	\$170.00 CAD	\$170.00 USD

The above rates include membership in the Canadian Ethnic Studies Association.

Le tarif ci-dessus correspond à la carte de membre de la Société canadienne d'études ethniques.

Individual issues/un seul numéro

\$35 CAD or \$35 USD outside Canada/hors du Canada

For further information, contact *Canadian Ethnic Studies*.

Pour plus de renseignements, veuillez contacter les *Études ethniques au Canada*.

The journal's web site is located at <https://cesa-scee.ca>.

It includes a newsletter, book and film reviews, lists of books available for review, instructions on submitting articles and reviews, and other information.

L'adresse de la revue sur la Toile est : <https://cesa-scee.ca>.

Le site comprend un bulletin, des recensions de livres et de films, une liste des livres prêts à être recensés, des instructions concernant la soumission d'articles et de recensions, et autres renseignements.

SPECIAL ISSUES AVAILABLE/NUMÉROS SPÉCIAUX EN VENTE :

Pandemic Perspectives: Racialized and Gendered Experiences of Refugee and Immigrant Families in Canada. 2022. 54.3.

Hockey in Canada: Indegeneity, Ethnic/Racialized Minorities and the Nation. 2021. 53.3.

Beyond Blackness: Sub-Saharan African Immigrant Knowledges and Agency in Canada. 2020. 52.3.

Transnational, Feminist and Intersectional Perspectives on Immigrants and Refugees in Canada. 2019. 51.3.
Canada's Syrian Refugee Program, Intergroup Relationships and Identities. 2018. 50.2.

Integration of Immigrants and Temporary Migrants into the Labour Market in Quebec and Canada: New Perspectives on Contexts and Actors. 2017. 49.2

REGULAR ISSUES INCLUDE/LES NUMÉROS RÉGULIERS COMPRENNENT :

Reza Nakhaiie, Howard Ramos, Dara Vosoughi and Obada Baghdadi. "Mental Health of Newcomer Refugee and Immigrant Youth During COVID-19." 2022. 54.1.

Geneviève Mercier-Dalhond and Denise Helly. "Anti-Muslim Violence, Hate Crime, and Victimization in Canada: A Study of Five Canadian Cities." 2021. 53.1.

Michael Haan, Georgina Chuatico, and Jules Cornetet. "Aboriginal Earnings in Canada: The Importance of Gender, Education, and Industry." 2020. 52.2.

Augie Fleras. "50 Years of Canadian Multiculturalism: Accounting for its Durability, Theorizing the Crisis, Anticipating the Future." 2019. 51.2.

Canadian Ethnic Studies (CES) is a member of the Canadian Association of Learned Journals (CALJ).

Études ethniques au Canada (EEC) est membre de l'Association canadienne des revues savantes (ACRS).

Canadian Ethnic Studies/Études ethniques au Canada (CES/EES) is indexed/abstracted in: Canadian Periodical Index (Gale); CBCA Complete (ProQuest); CBCA Reference (ProQuest); Educational Research Abstracts Online (Taylor and Francis); Emerging Sources Citation Index (Clarivate Analytics - Web of Science); Ethnic NewsWatch (ProQuest); Google Scholar; MLA International Bibliography (EBSCO); Periodicals Archive Online (ProQuest); SCOPUS (Elsevier); SocINDEX (EBSCO); Sociological Abstracts (ProQuest); and Wilson Social Sciences Full Text (EBSCO).